# The Security Gap between the Military and Law Enforcement in Counter-Terrorism?

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### Outline of presentation

- Context for change: the environment
- The Canadian government's intelligence landscape
- What does/will work for us
- Challenges ahead

## Context for Change

#### The environment

- Globalization of trade, banking, economies, transportation and -- criminal networks, with easy access to technology and no borders
- \* Moved from the monolithic, well defined threat of cold war to the diffused, smaller but potentially highly destructive threats all over the world today
- Blurred distinction between domestic/foreign
- Shrinking resource base for public institutions

# The Canadian Government's Intelligence Landscape

- Four key 4 communities complementary roles:
  - Foreign intelligence (CSE, National Defence, Foreign Affairs, CSIS)
  - Security intelligence (Dept. of Solicitor General, CSIS, National Defence, Foreign Affairs, RCMP)
  - Military intelligence (National Defence, Foreign Affairs, Dept of the Solicitor General)
  - Criminal intelligence (Solicitor General, RCMP, CSIS)
- In the current environment, we cannot work in stovepipes...

#### What does/will work for Canada?

Aid to Civil Power

Armed Assistance

National Counter-Terrorism Plan (NCTP)

Liaison Officers – Drug Enforcement

Intelligence Exchange

#### What does/will work for Canada?

- Intelligence-led policing; on-going threat assessment and measurement tools to prioritize
- Shared tactical intelligence with partners
- Partnerships/integration to leverage resources:
  - Secondments
  - Joint scenario planning exercises
  - Multi-disciplinary teams
  - Peacekeeping missions

#### Challenges Ahead

- Deep change in mindset
- Collection coordination
- Shared strategic intelligence
- Robust threat assessments, in real time
- Interoperable technology

#### A Fundamental Question...

Is the notion of military

or

law enforcement intelligence



an oxymoron?????



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